

CareQuest Institute Continuing Education Webinar

April 11, 2024



#### Housekeeping

- We will keep all lines muted to avoid background noise.
- We will send a copy of the slides and a link to the recording via email after the live program.
- We'll also make the slides and recording available on carequest.org.

#### To receive CE Credits:

- Look for the evaluation form, which we'll send via email within 24 hours.
- Complete the evaluation by Friday, April 19.
- Eligible participants will receive a certificate soon after via email.

#### We appreciate your feedback to help us improve future programs!



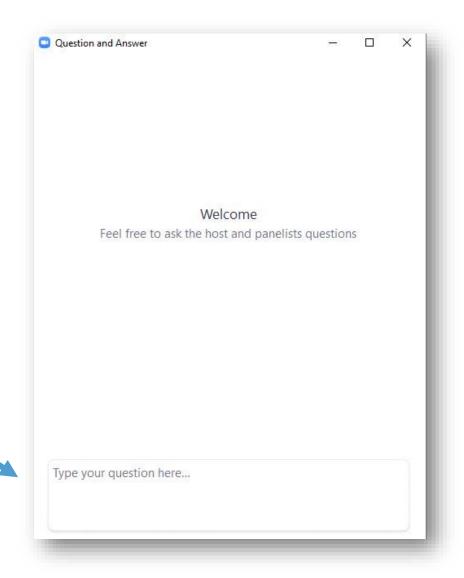
The CareQuest Institute for Oral Health is an ADA CERP Recognized Provider. This presentation has been planned and implemented in accordance with the standards of the ADA CERP.

\*Full disclosures available upon request



#### **Question & Answer Logistics**

- Feel free to enter your questions into the Question & Answer box throughout the presentations.
- We will turn to your questions and comments toward the end of the hour.





## Learning Objectives

- Analyze the specific environmental challenges associated with dental practices, including waste generation, water usage, and energy consumption.
- Evaluate the effectiveness of sustainability efforts in dental practices and the dental team's role in monitoring and improving these efforts.
- Develop actionable strategies for implementing environmental sustainability in dental practices.



#### **Environmental Impacts of Oral Health** Care: Making Sustainable Attainable



WEBINAR | Thursday, April 11, 2024 | 7-8 p.m. ET | ADA CERP Credits: 1

#### **MODERATOR PRESENTER** PRESENTER



Wai-Sum Leung, RDH, MS Project Coordinator, CareQuest Institute for Oral Health



Steven Mulligan, BSc, BDS, Dip. MJDF, PhD University of Sheffield, FDI World Dental Federation Sustainability Task Team Member, Oral Healthcare



Donna M. Hackley, DMD, MA, MPH Harvard School of Dental Medicine. FDI World Dental Federation Sustainability Task Team Member



#### Disclosure

- Dr. Hackley and Dr. Mulligan will receive an honorarium for this presentation.
- Dr. Hackley and Dr. Mulligan do not have any commercial interests with any of the products or companies that are included in this presentation.

Any visible products in this presentation are used as representative examples that support the education









Dr. Donna Hackley

- Assistant Professor, Harvard School of Dental Medicine (Global and Community Health; Pediatric dentistry)
- Team member of the FDI 'Sustainability in Dentistry' Task Group

#### Sustainability in Dentistry Task Team

The Sustainability in Dentistry Task Team provides guidance and scientific expertise to ensure sound implementation of the Sustainability in Dentistry project, which aims to map out strategies and implement solutions to help reduce the environmental impact of dentistry and the dental industry.



Jan 2023 - Dec 2023



Jan 2023 - Dec 2023



Jan 2023 - Dec 2023

Dr Mick Armstrona



Jan 2023 - Dec 2023



MEMBER Jan 2023 - Dec 2023

Assist. Prof. Duygu Ilhan



Jan 2023 - Dec 2023

Asst. Professor Donna



## Learning Goal

Understand the importance of environmental sustainability and how to implement environmental sustainability in dental practices.



## Introduction



## Everything We Do Has an Environmental Impact







We cannot eliminate the impact, but we can mitigate it to a sustainable level.





A CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) is a unit of measurement that is used to standardize the climate effects of various greenhouse gases based on their global warming potential.

## Healthcare Systems

Healthcare is responsible for about 4.5% of GHG emissions globally

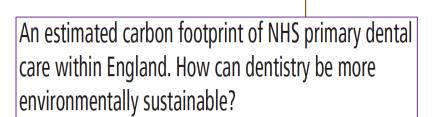
US is responsible for about one quarter of global emissions

US system contributes more GHGs than any other HC system

US healthcare system contributes about 8.5% of US GHG emissions

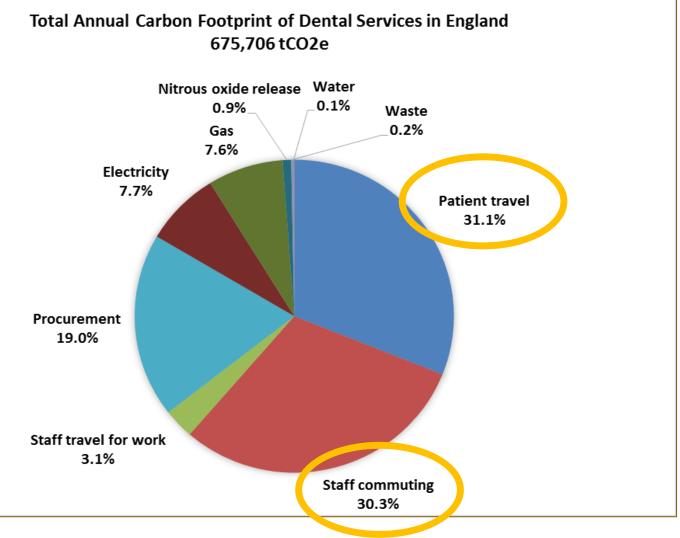


## Where Do We Generate CO<sub>2</sub> in Dentistry?



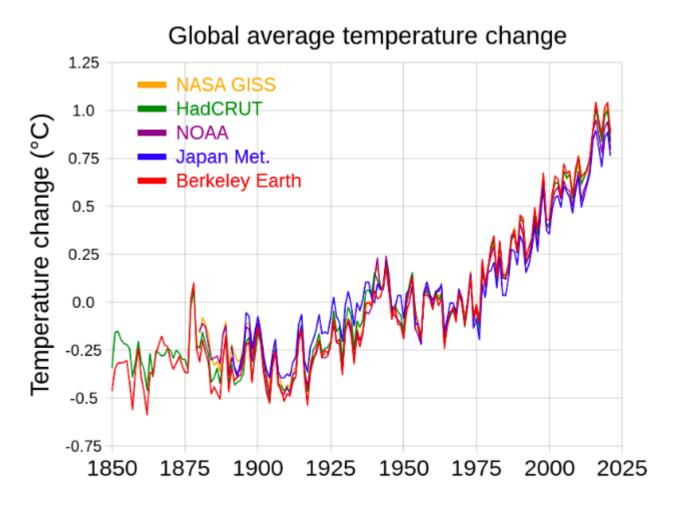
B. Duane, \*1 M. Berners Lee, 2 S. White, 3 R. Stancliffe<sup>4</sup> and I. Steinbach<sup>5</sup>

BRITISH DENTAL JOURNAL | VOLUME 223 NO. 8 | OCTOBER 27 2017





#### Global Mean Surface Temperature



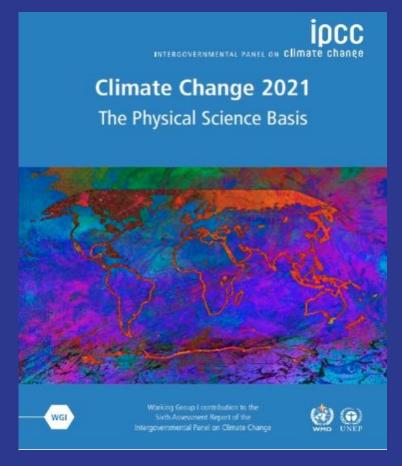




"Humanity has opened the gates of hell."
UN Secretary General Antonio Guterres

November-December 2023







## Ripple Effects of Climate Change

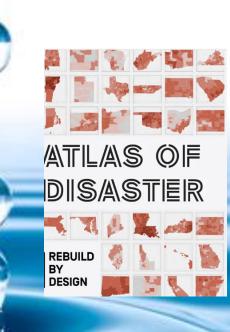


Climate hazards

Secondary hazards

Short-term outcomes

Long-term outcomes



EBRUARY 1. 2024 | 2 MIN READ

#### **Visualizing Climate Disasters' Surprising Cascading Effects**

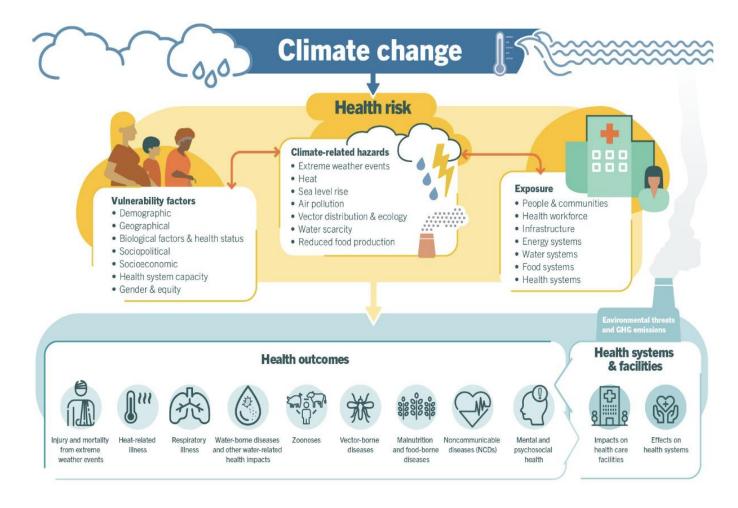
See how climate disasters cause rippling effects far beyond the initial event

BY LORI YOUMSHAJEKIAN & FEDERICA FRAGAPANE



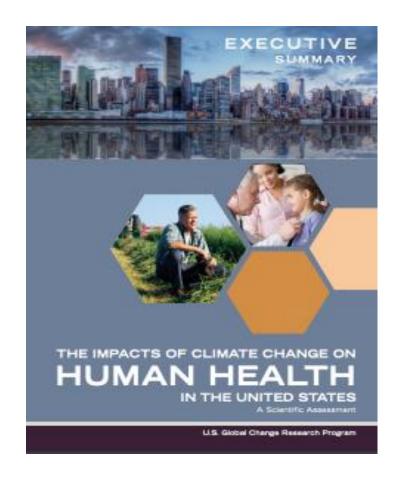
SCI AM

#### Climate and Health





#### Climate and Health 2016



GlobalChange.Gov

#### Climate Change and Health-Lyme Disease

#### CLIMATE DRIVERS

- High & low temperature extremes
- Changing precipitation patterns
- Changes in seasonal weather patterns

#### **EXPOSURE PATHWAYS**

- Earlier tick activity & range expansion northward & to higher elevations
- Shifting seasons influence host-seeking activity

#### SOCIAL & BEHAVIORAL CONTEXT

- · Social determinants of health
- · Outdoor activity
- Geographic location
- · Proximity to woodlands
- Landscape design

#### ENVIRONMENTAL & INSTITUTIONAL CONTEXT

- Changing ecosystems
- Changing landscapes
- Changes in vector population size, density, & pathogen infection rates
- Vector control & public health practices

#### HEALTH OUTCOMES

 Lyme disease and other illnesses carried by ticks



#### Lyme Disease and Oral Health

#### **ADANews**

#### Dentists can help fight against tickborne diseases

June 22, 2017

By David Burger



Infection alert: A deer tick, or blacklegged tick, perches on a blade of grass. The Lyme disease bacterium is spread through the bite of infected ticks. This particular tick spreads the disease in the northeastern, mid-Atlantic and north-central United States. The image is provided by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



## Associations: Climate Change and Oral Health

- Caries and air pollution (CO2)
- Oral cancer and higher [PM2.5]
- Human oral dirofilariasis
  - (mosquito borne 1st reported oral case in India)
- Odontogenic abscess and outdoor temperature
- Periodontal abscess and low barometric pressure
- Cleft lip and palate and atmospheric ozone
- Chronic TMJ pain and weather conditions
- Behcet's oral ulcers and seasonal weather variation

#### Climate change and oral health

Donna M. Hackley<sup>1,2</sup>

International Dental Journal doi: 10.1111/idj.12628

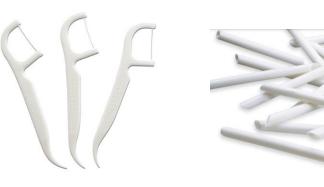






#### **Plastics**

Single-use plastics (SUPs)





Plastic packaging





Microplastics









#### How Much SUP Waste Do We Generate?



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Journal of Dentistry



journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jdent

Quantification of single use plastics waste generated in clinical dental practice and hospital settings



Nicolas Martin\*, Steven Mulligan, Peter Fuzesi, Paul V. Hatton

School of Clinical Dentistry & Grantham Centre for Sustainable Futures, Claremont Crescent, Sheffield, S10 2TA

- Average 21 pieces SUP per procedure
- 2 billion items (14.4 tonnes) UK/year
- 2.4 billion items (27 tonnes) UK/year (+COVID)

Approximate number of SUPs and associated mass (kg) generated in the UK in one year (2020) from routine adult primary care operative interventions carried out by dentists and therapists, excluding associated plastic packaging.

Α	Approximate number of dental healthcare	≈ 47,000	
	professionals (Dentists & Therapists)		
В	Working days per year (40 weeks * 4 days)	160 days	
С	Approx. number of operative procedures	$\approx$ 5 days	
	per day		
D	Mean number of SUPs per procedure	$\approx$ 55 items	
	(including generic PPE, set up and		
	decontamination)		
E	Additional PPE items per procedure	$\approx$ 9 items	
-	(COVID-19)	054	
F	Mean mass of SUPs per procedure:	254 g	
G	Procedure specific	100 ~	
G	Mean mass of SUPs per procedure: Generic set up and clean up	100 g	
J	Mean mass of SUPs: Generic PPE (g)	30 g	
K	Mean mass of SUPs: COVID-19 PPE (g)	305 g	
L	Total annual number of SUP items	A*B*C*D	≈ 2 billion
_	(including generic PPE, set up and		items
	decontamination)		
M	Total annual number of SUP items	A*B*C*(D + E)	pprox <b>2.4</b>
	(including COVID-19 PPE)		billion
			items
N	Annual mass of procedural SUPs (kg)	A*B*C*(F+G)	13.3 tonnes
		÷ 1000	
0	Annual mass of PPE SUPs (kg)	$(A*B*C*J) \div$	1.13 tonnes
_		1000	
P	Total annual mass of PPE SUPs (including	A*B*C*(J+K)	12.6 tonnes
_	additional COVID-19 PPE (kg))	÷ 1000	
Q	Total annual mass of SUP waste (kg)	N + O	14.4
ъ	Total amount many of CVID amounts (Inc.)	N + O + D	tonnes
R	Total annual mass of SUP waste (kg) (including COVID-19 PPE)	N + O + P	27 tonnes



## Microplastic Pollution from Resin Based Composites

- RBC components have the potential to act as environmental pollutants as a consequence of their breakdown.
- Microparticles are easily dispersed in solution and can release monomers.
- Strategies to reduce their pollution impact should include:
  - a) Development innovative direct-placement restorative materials
  - b) Minimize waste
  - c) Provide good-quality preventive
- Dentistry that minimizes restoration failure and replacement.



Photo courtesy Dr. Steven Mulligan

General Open access | Published: 13 May 2022

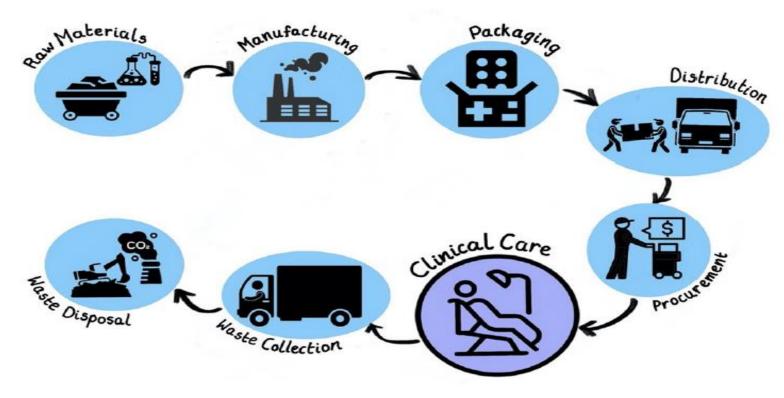
## Resin-based composite materials: elution and pollution

Steven Mulligan, Paul V. Hatton & Nicolas Martin □

British Dental Journal 232, 644–652 (2022) Cite this article



#### Waste



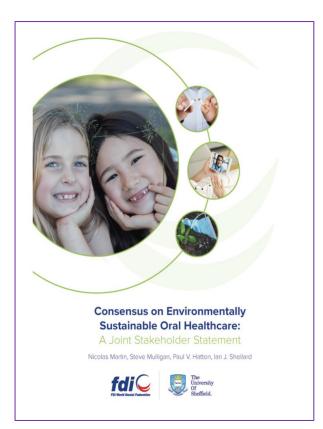
**Linear economy:** a system in which people buy a product, use it, and then throw it away. "Linear" refers to the straight progression that a product can follow with no thought along the line regarding recycling or reuse.



#### FDI World Dental Federation

Consensus on Environmentally Sustainable Oral Healthcare: A Joint Stakeholder Statement.





A recognition across all stakeholders in the supply chain of the need to work together in a truly collaborative way to reduce the environmental impact of oral health care.











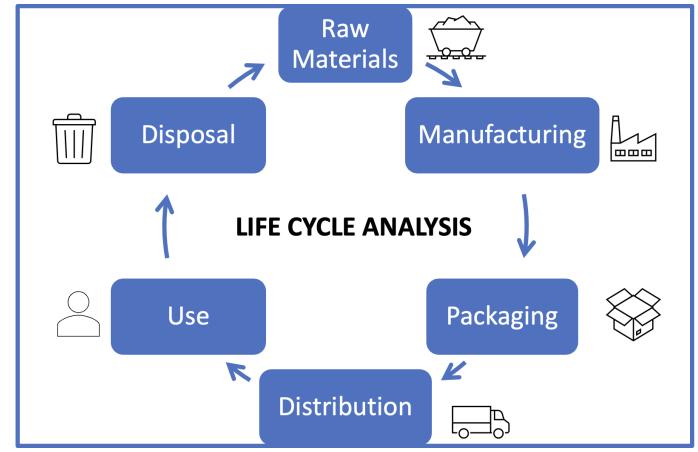
# How do we gather evidence on best practices?



## Life Cycle Analysis

A method for the environmental impact assessment of products and services, covering their entire life cycle from raw material extraction to waste treatment.

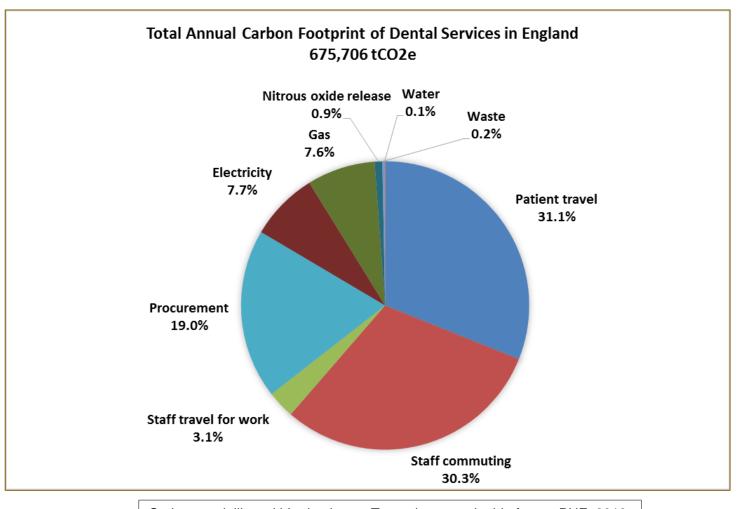






## **Carbon Footprint Analysis**

Carbon footprint is the sum of direct and indirect greenhouse gas emissions, which are produced throughout the supply chain of activities and products expressed in carbon dioxide equivalents (CO2e).





Carbon modelling within dentistry – Towards a sustainable future, PHE, 2018.

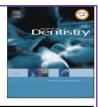
#### **Waste Audits**



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Journal of Dentistry

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jdent





Quantification of single use plastics waste generated in clinical dental practice and hospital settings

Nicolas Martin\*, Steven Mulligan, Peter Fuzesi, Paul V. Hatton

School of Clinical Dentistry & Grantham Centre for Sustainable Futures, Claremont Crescent, Sheffield, S10 2TA

SUP waste generated from UK dental practices in a year				
Total mass of SUP waste (UK/Year)	14.4 Tonnes	2 billion items		
Total mass of SUP waste (UK/Year) Including additional COVID-19 PPE	27 Tonnes	2.4 billion items		



## Surveys

Exploring the Perception of Dental Undergraduate Students and Faculty on Environmental Sustainability in Dentistry: A Cross-Sectional Survey in 26 Dental Schools in Saudi Arabia

by Hasan Jamal <sup>1,\*</sup> <sup>□</sup>, Abdullah A. Marghalani <sup>2</sup> <sup>□</sup>, Ahmed Al-Sharif <sup>3</sup> <sup>□</sup>, Albatool Shinawi <sup>4</sup> <sup>□</sup>, Balgis Gaffar <sup>5</sup> <sup>□</sup> <sup>0</sup>, Ebtsam Abdullah Al-Edaili <sup>6</sup> <sup>□</sup>, Ghaliah Al-Baqami <sup>7</sup> <sup>□</sup> and Mayson AlQarni <sup>8</sup> <sup>□</sup>



US students' perceptions on environmental sustainability in dental school

Nicole C. Gershberg BA<sup>1</sup> | Jennifer Lee DMD<sup>2</sup> | Jessica K. Murphree BS<sup>1</sup> | Ashwini Parchure DMD<sup>2</sup> | Donna M. Hackley DMD, MA<sup>3</sup>

# Exploring attitudes towards more sustainable dentistry among adults living in the UK

Harriet M. Baird,\*1 Steven Mulligan,2 Thomas L. Webb,1 Sarah R. Baker2 and Nicolas Martin2



Sustainability in Dentistry: Assessing knowledge, attitude, and practices of dental practitioners about green dentistry

Nighat Zia¹, Jennifer Geraldine Doss², Jacob John³, Jeneen Panezai⁴

# FDI World Dental Federation Massive Online Open Course





# So, what should we do in practice?





Dr. Steve Mulligan







#### Dentist, clinical teacher, and clinical academic

- Clinician (general practice in South Yorkshire, UK)
- School of Clinical Dentistry, University of Sheffield, UK
- Founding member of the FDI 'Sustainability in Dentistry' Task Group

#### **Sustainability in Dentistry Task Team**

The Sustainability in Dentistry Task Team provides guidance and scientific expertise to ensure sound implementation of the Sustainability in Dentistry project, which aims to map out strategies and implement solutions to help reduce the environmental impact of dentistry and the dental industry.



CHAIR
Jan 2023 - Dec 2023
Prof. Nicolas Martin



MEMBER
Jan 2023 - Dec 2023
——
Dr Mick Armstrong



MEMBER
Jan 2023 - Dec 2023
——
Assist. Prof. Duygu Ilhan



Jan 2023 - Dec 2023

Dr Steven Mulligan
United Kingdom



Jan 2023 - Dec 2023

Dr Hasan Jamal
Saudi Arabia



Jan 2023 - Dec 2023

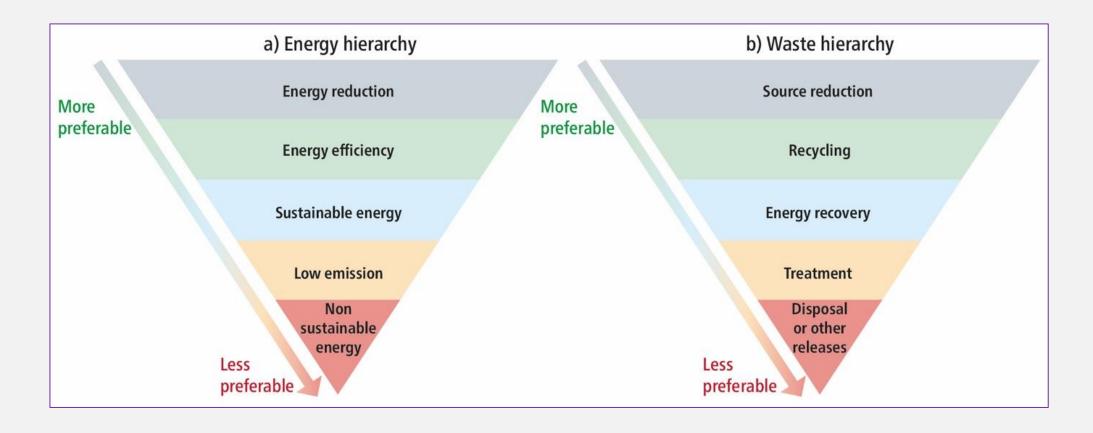
Asst. Professor Donna

Hackley

United States of America

## How Do We Mitigate the Environmental Impacts of Dentistry?

#### **Reduction** is the optimal way to limit environmental impacts





## Reduction Through Prevention











## Prevention of 'Preventable' oral/dental diseases

- = Fewer interventions
- = Reduced impact on the environment

Not proven with a cause-and-effect relationship



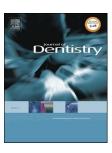
Journal of Dentistry 142 (2024) 104842

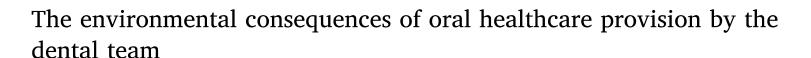


Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Journal of Dentistry

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jdent







Nicolas Martin\*, Abigail Hunter, Zoe Constantine, Steven Mulligan

School of Clinical Dentistry, Claremont Crescent, University of Sheffield S10 2TA, UK



## **Dental Experience**













Dental experience (Disease and treatment)				
Estimated Status Periodontal Status (ii)		Treated teeth	Extracted teeth	
Very Low	Excellent (Periodontal Health)	0	0	
Low	Good (Localised Gingivitis)	5	0	
Moderate	Moderate (Generalised Gingivitis)	10	1	
High	Mild-moderate Periodontitis (Code III Periodontitis)	15	4	
Very High	Severe Periodontal disease (Code IV Periodontitis)	20	8	

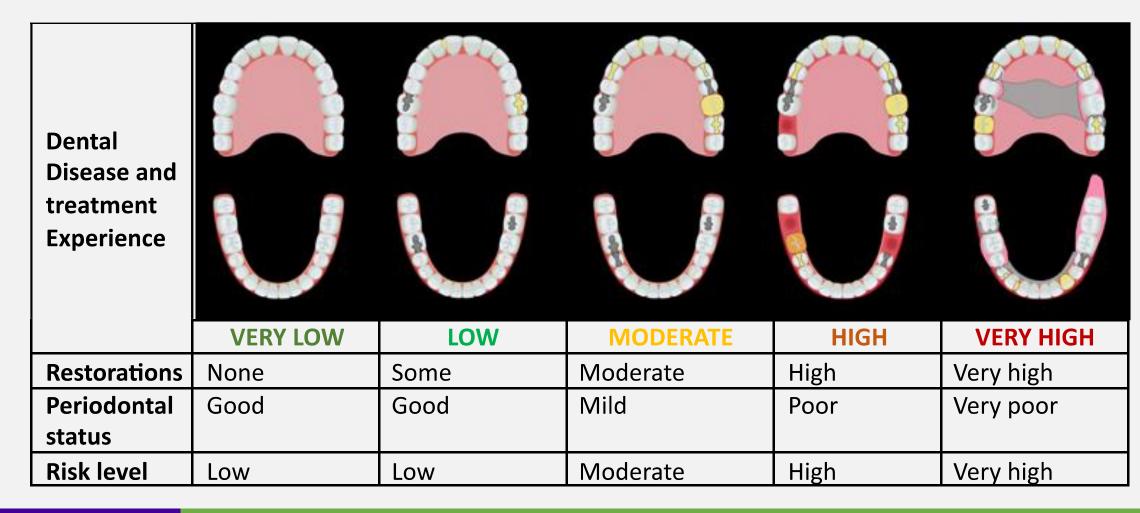


**National** 

average

= HIGH

Oral



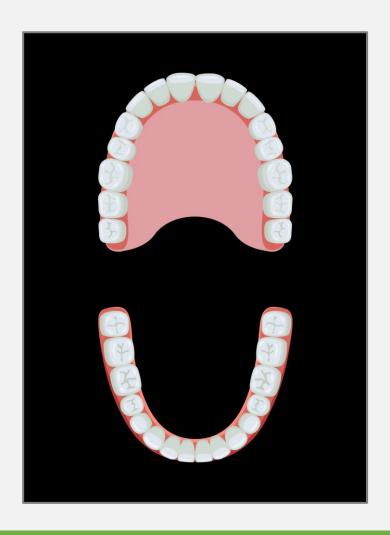


## **VERY LOW**









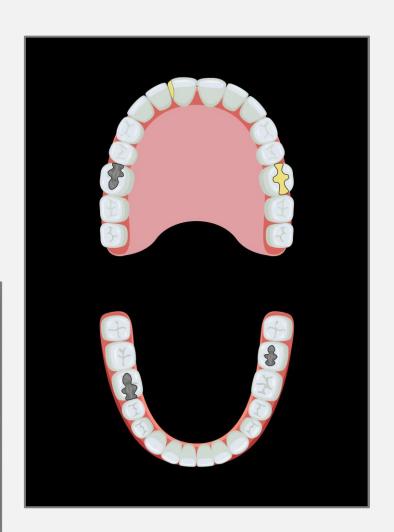


## **LOW**









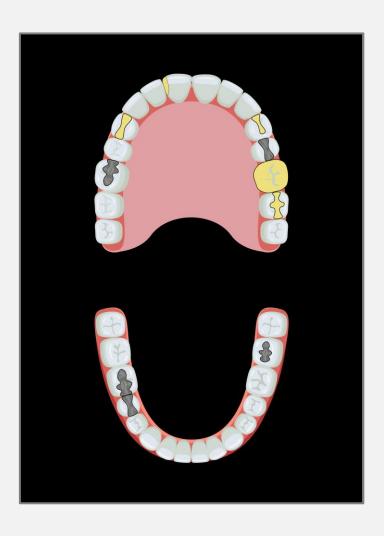


## **MODERATE**











## HIGH



Mean Oral Health Status of a 50-year-old in the UK









## **VERY HIGH**











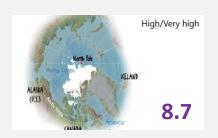
## The Environmental Consequences of OHC Provision

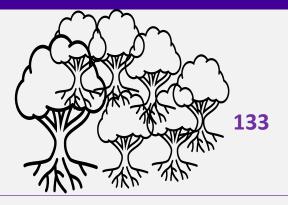
High Risk











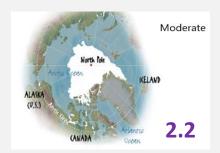
Moderate Risk

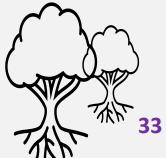












Low Risk

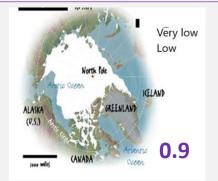
















## **Provision of Good Oral Health...**

# Good for You... Good for You...

# PREVENTIVE CARE

OPERATIVE CARE

INTEGRATED CARE

OWNERSHIP OF CARE















## What Can We Do, Together?



School
Of
Clinical
Dentistry.



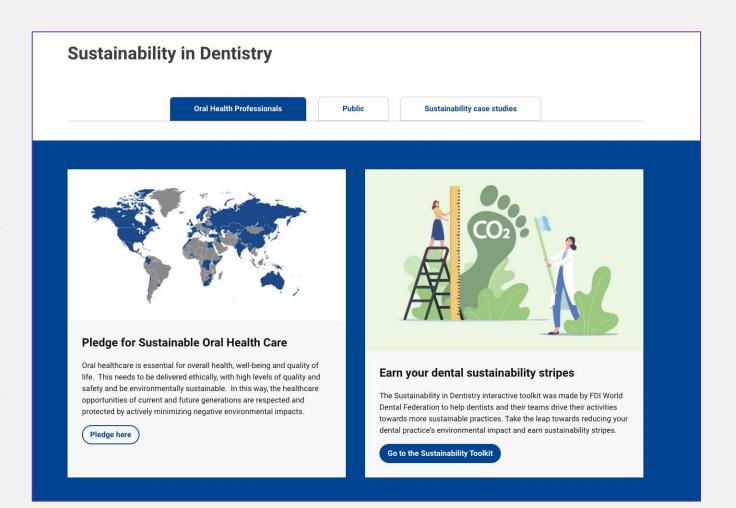
FDI MOOC

&

FDI Sustainability Toolkit

&

FDI Sustainability Pledge



The FDI World Dental Federation serves as the principal representative body for more than one million dentists worldwide. developing health policy and continuing education programmes, speaking as a unified voice for dentistry in international advocacy and supporting member associations in global oral health promotion activities.



# Massive Open Online Course (MOOC)

A three-hour course to grasp the significance of sustainable practices in oral healthcare.

Together, let's strive to leave behind not just healthier smiles, but also a healthier planet for the generations to come.



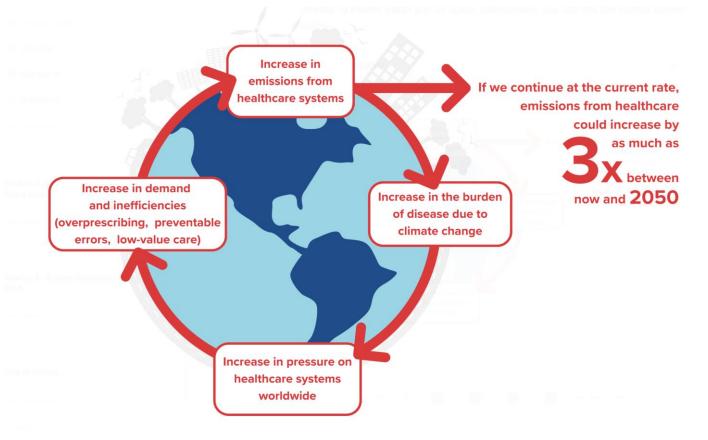




# Massive Open Online Course (MOOC)

### **Main Objective**

To help dental professionals, dental teams, and students to understand the importance of sustainable practices and their own role in championing environmental responsibility within dentistry.



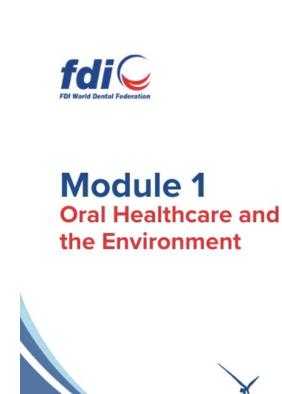




# Massive Open Online Course (MOOC)

#### **Learning Outcomes**

- Understand the role of dental professionals and dental teams in environmental sustainability.
- Understanding the impact of oral healthcare on the environment.
- Utilize evidence-based dentistry to improve oral health of your patients in an environmentally conscious way.

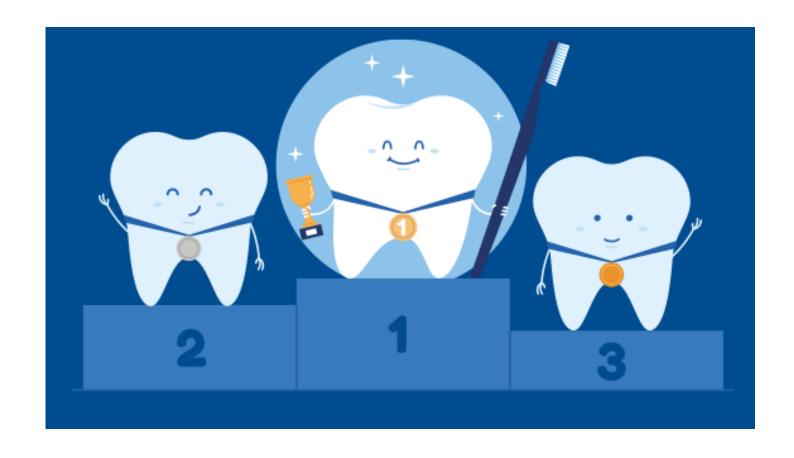








Provides dentists and their teams with a set of challenges that you can undertake to earn bronze, silver, or gold recognition awards for your practice.





## **Evidence-Based Advice**



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Journal of Dentistry

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jdent



Review Article

Awareness and barriers to sustainability in dentistry: A scoping review

Nicolas Martin\*, Madison Sheppard, GaneshParth Gorasia, Pranav Arora, Matthew Cooper, Steven Mulligan

School of Clinical Dentistry, The University of Sheffield, S10 2TA, UK



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Journal of Dentistry

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jdent



Review article

Drivers, opportunities and best practice for sustainability in dentistry: A scoping review

Nicolas Martin\*, Madison Sheppard, GaneshParth Gorasia, Pranav Arora, Matthew Cooper, Steven Mulligan

School of Clinical Dentistry, The University of Sheffield, S10 2TA, UK



Seven Mulligan
Lucy Smith and Nicolas Martin

Sustainable Oral Healthcare and the Environments (PS) Abstract: Oral healthcare has an environmental impact that is specific to the profession and is currently unsustainable. This impact results in unwanted and difficult-to-manage waste, carbon emissions and other environmental impacts that contribute to climate change. Contributions to this pollution come from the supply chain that provides the required materials and single-spatient and staff community travelling, direct patient care, the use and end-of-life management of restorative materials and single-spatient (APE). This article explores these various contributors to pollution arising from oral healthcare. CPD/Clinical Relevances The provision of oral healthcare.

CPD/Clinical Relevances The provision of oral healthcare has an environmental impact that requires consideration and action in order to become sustainable.

Sustainability/OralHealth

Enhanced CPD DO C



Nicolas Martin

Lucy Smith and Steven Mulliga

## Sustainable Oral Healthcare and the Environment: Mitigation Strategies

Abstract: Carbon emissions and single-use plastics (SUPs) are the main forms of environmental pollution relating to waste arising from oral healthcare. Ownership of this problem is stared with the whole supply chain, from manufacturing to distribution, procurement, clinical use and finally, waste management. Mitigation strategies focus on the individual stakeholders in the supply chain, including the provision of clinical care. Key to this establishing a baseline analysis of the nature and the size of the problem through life cycle assessments (LCAs). Reduction of CO, emissions, other associated environmental impacts and plastic waste is considered through remote clinical consultations, recycling, patient education and the provision of high-quality care to achieve high impact environmentally sustainable outcomes. (CPO/Clinical Bedyrance: Environmentally sustainable outcomes.



School Of Clinical Dentistry



FDI WDF & University of Sheffield Sustainability Toolkit

Examples of coded sustainability opportunities ...out a total of 250!

Daduas	Pausa Paguala and Pathink Pausa		
	Reuse, Recycle and Rethink - Re-use		
4E	The purchase of high-quality durable equipment that is well maintained		
4F	Use of cloth fabric alternatives for SUP barriers, cleaning, hand towels etc.		
	Reusable PPE (including laboratory coats instead of disposable aprons, reusable face shields,		
4G	reusable bibs for patients)		
4H	Use of washable cups, dishes and cutlery in the staff break room		
41	Re-usable water bottles.		
	Implementation of eco-friendly sterilisation programmes that reduces the need for disposable		
10D	paper towels and office furniture, such as bamboo and from reforested wood.		
10E	Purchase durable office equipment with long warranties		
10F	Review use and buy accordingly to avoid unnecessary waste		
10G	Purchase necessary stationery in bulk		
10H	Purchase tea/coffee from Fairtrade or Rainforest Alliance sources		
10J	Work and engage with suppliers to assess their sustainability practices		
	Procurement should include environmental considerations in addition to fitness for purpose,		
10K	financial and ethical considerations.		
10L	Engage with suppliers to act in an environmentally sustainable manner.		
1084	Consolidation of delivery items to avoid executive journeys		

Dental materials - Metals		
17A	Recycle waste clinical metals	
17B	Use digital radiography to avoid the need for silver thiosulphate x-ray fixer	
	Effective management of radiographic fixer:	
17C		





Degree of Implementation Difficulty

Achievable challenges set mapped to a 'modified Ebel Grid'.

- Easy and Essential
- Moderate and Important
- Difficult and Aspirational

Level of Importance = Environmental Benefit

	Easy	Moderate	Difficult
Essential			
Important			
Aspirational			





## **Degree of Implementation Difficulty**

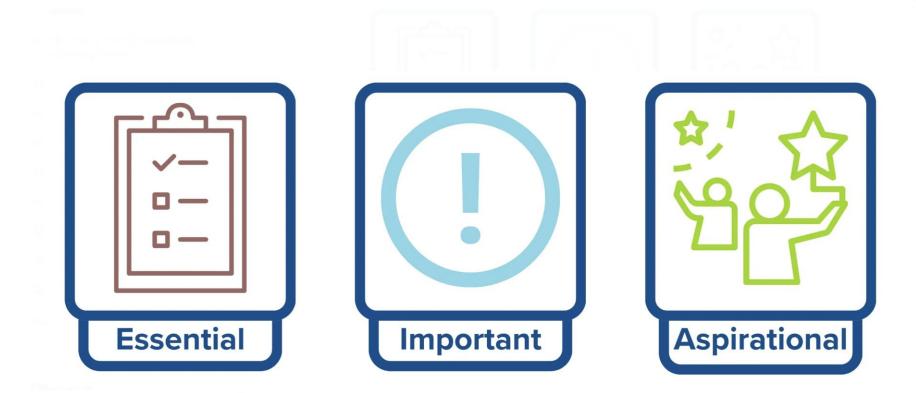
Achievable challenges set mapped to a 'modified Ebel Grid'.

- Easy and Essential
- Moderate and Important
- Difficult and Aspirational

		Easy	Moderate	Difficult
	Essential	1A, 3A, 6B, 4D	6A, 9A, 1B, 9B	2A, 4A, 3B, C1, C3
Level of Importance =	Important	6A, 4B, F1, F2	5B, 7B, C3, F4, 6E	9A, 2C, 7E, 5A, 3F
Environmental Benefit	Aspiration	7A, 8B, 4C, 2D, 3D	8A, 10B, 6D, 8D, 4F	2B, 7C, 9C, 5D, 3E



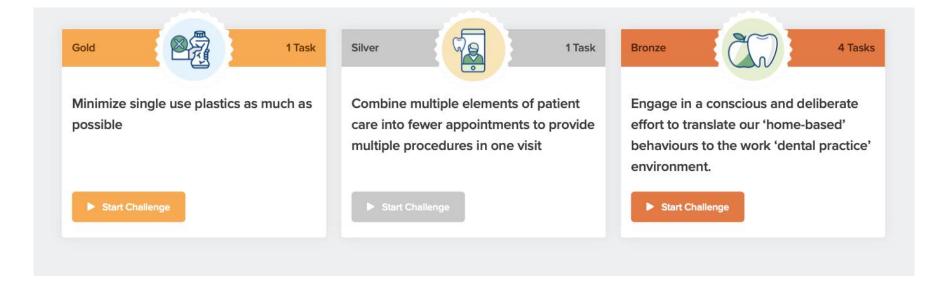








The interactive challenges will give you tools to raise awareness, implement changes and move toward a more environmentally-friendly practice.







### Become a champion!

Become a Sustainability
Champion for your dental
practice with the sustainability
champion challenge!







### **FDI Sustainability Award**

- Individuals
- Dental Practices
- 4 awards per year
- Winners announced and celebrated at the FDI WDF Sustainability in Dentistry annual summit
- 500 CHF per individual
- 1000 CHF per practice

## The Sustainability Toolkit





## The Pledge

This pledge addresses the themes in the FDI WDF Sustainability Toolkit

For all members of the dental profession and supporting industry willing to support environmental sustainability within oral healthcare























## Maintaining good oral health is good for YOU and good for the environment

**You** can help by making small changes that reduce your impact on the environment

Following a good oral health routine and healthy habits helps the environment.





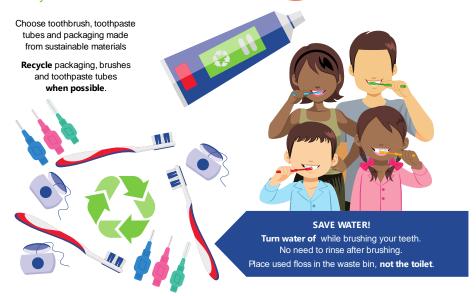
Brush twice a day for 2 minutes.
Clean between your teeth daily.
Always use a fluoridated
toothpaste.

Avoid frequent sugary food and carbonated "f zzy", f avoured drinks.

Moderate your intake of alcohol and **quit tobacco** (including vaping and other sources).

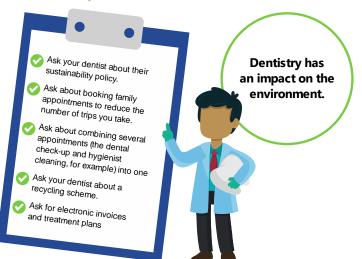


#### Recycle





#### Promote Sustainability



















The five founding partners of the Sustainability in Dent istry project are Colgate, GSK Consumer Healthcare, Procter & Gamble, Dentsply Sirona and TePe

Content developed by the Sustainability in Dentistry Task Team: N. Martin, J. Zenk, S. Dartevelle, S. Mulligan



FDI World Dental Federation
Chemin de Joinville 26 \* 2\*6 Geneva \* Switzerland
T +4122 560 8150 \* info@diworlddental.org





## Good oral health is good for the patient, good for the dental team and good for the environment

The carbon footprint of oral health

## Dental interventions create greenhouse emissions



#### What can you and your dental team do?



































To find out more

The founding partners of the Sustainability in Dentistry project.

Content developed by the Sustainability in Dentistry Task Team: N. Martin, J. Zenk, S. Dartevelle, S. Mulligan.

Reference: Carbon modelling within dentistry. Towards a sustainable future. Public Health England and Contre for Sustainable Healthcare. 2018.



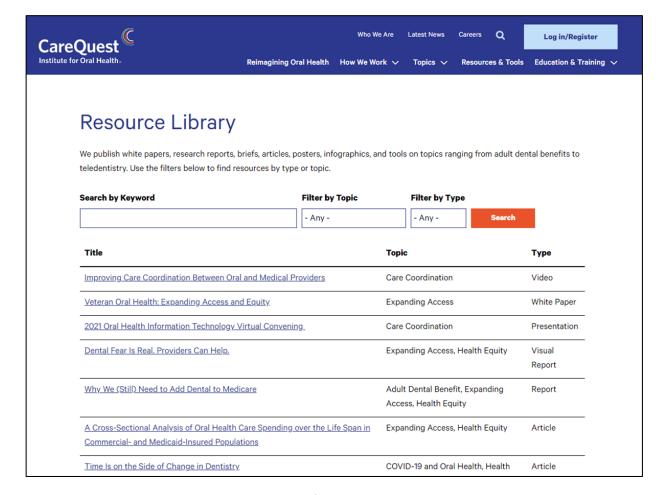
## Question and Answer



Wai-Sum Leung RDH, MS
Project Coordinator
CareQuest Institute for Oral Health
wleung@carequest.org



## To Explore More Industry-Leading Research





www.carequest.org/resource-library



## Webinar Evaluation

Complete the evaluation by **Friday**, **April 19** to receive CE credit. You will receive a link to the survey within 24 hours.

#### **Next Webinar:**

Exploring the Myths and Misconceptions about Oral Health and Pregnancy on April 25 at 7:30 p.m. ET

And we invite you to take a minute to sign up for our newsletter to get more information on future webinars!

Sign up for News and Updates

Email\*

CareQuest Institute for Oral Health uses the information you provide to share updates on work and offerings to improve the oral health of all. You may unsubscribe at any time (See Privacy Policy).

Submit





## Stay Connected

## Follow us on social media



@CareQuestInstitute



@CareQuestInstitute



@CareQuestInst



CareQuest Institute



